

Appendix A

Output from BMDS

Female Liver Effects

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=====
$Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2001/03/14 01:17:00 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_GAMMA.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_GAMMA.plt
                               Wed Aug 08 16:14:09 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response]= background+(1-background)*CumGamma[slope*dose,power],
where CumGamma(.) is the cummulative Gamma distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background =      0.0192308
Slope =          0.0113224
Power =          7.85558
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1	0.99
Power	0.99	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	0.0135675	0.00699159
Power	9.26181	4.43562

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-30.1125			
Fitted model	-30.3241	0.423245	3	0.9354
Reduced model	-58.1592	56.0935	4	<.0001
AIC:				64.6482

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Female Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Goodness of Fit			Size	Scaled Residual
		Expected	Observed			
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0		25	0
100.0000	0.0000	0.000	0		25	-0.01379
250.0000	0.0061	0.154	0		25	-0.3933
500.0000	0.2152	5.381	6		25	0.3014
750.0000	0.6554	16.384	16		25	-0.1617

Chi-square = 0.27 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9652

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 415.541
 BMDL = 319.798

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_LOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_LOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:11 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = 1/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*dose)]
```

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial Parameter Values	Parameter Values
background =	0 Specified
intercept =	-4.56003
slope =	0.00653633

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

intercept	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.97
slope	-0.97	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-6.09484	1.21884
slope	0.00910019	0.00190446

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-30.1125			
Fitted model	-31.2453	2.26567	3	0.5191
Reduced model	-58.1592	56.0935	4	<.0001
AIC:				66.4906

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Female Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit					Scaled Residual	
Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size		
0.0000	0.0022	0.056	0	25	-0.2374	
100.0000	0.0056	0.139	0	25	-0.3742	
250.0000	0.0215	0.537	0	25	-0.7405	
500.0000	0.1758	4.396	6	25	0.8426	
750.0000	0.6749	16.872	16	25	-0.3722	

Chi-square = 1.59 DF = 3 P-value = 0.6609

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 430.75
 BMDL = 345.09

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:12 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
```

The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background+(1-background)/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*Log(dose))]

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model
Default Initial Parameter Values
background = 0
intercept = -15.0964
slope = 2.26228

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates
(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-1
slope	-1	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-31.2326	8.27966
slope	4.8159	1.28779

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-30.1125			
Fitted model	-30.4214	0.617795	3	0.8923
Reduced model	-58.1592	56.0935	4	<.0001
AIC:	64.8427			

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Female Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0001	0.003	0	25	-0.05405
250.0000	0.0095	0.239	0	25	-0.4909
500.0000	0.2135	5.339	6	25	0.3227
750.0000	0.6568	16.420	16	25	-0.1768

Chi-square = 0.38 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9445

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 415.327
BMDL = 319.737

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_PROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_PROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:15 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Dose),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
      background =          0   Specified
      intercept =       -2.87309
      slope =        0.00412017

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept        1      -0.96
      slope        -0.96        1

      Parameter Estimates

      Variable           Estimate            Std. Err.
      intercept        -3.50382          0.686968
      slope           0.00525132        0.00109949
```

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-30.1125			
Fitted model	-30.7482	1.27148	3	0.7359
Reduced model	-58.1592	56.0935	4	<.0001
AIC:				65.4964

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Female Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0002	0.006	0	25	-0.07573
100.0000	0.0014	0.036	0	25	-0.1904
250.0000	0.0142	0.356	0	25	-0.6007
500.0000	0.1899	4.748	6	25	0.6383
750.0000	0.6681	16.702	16	25	-0.2984

Chi-square = 0.90 DF = 3 P-value = 0.8256

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 423.406
BMDL = 334.385

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_LOGPROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_LOGPROBIT.plt
Wed Aug 08 16:14:13 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauulation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = Background
+ (1-Background) * CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Log(Dose)),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background = 0
intercept = -7.96265
slope = 1.1917

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept        1       -1
      slope        -1        1

      Variable          Parameter Estimates
                  Estimate      Std. Err.
background          0            NA
intercept       -18.3053     4.91558
      slope        2.82354     0.7662

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality
constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

      Model   Log(likelihood)   Deviance   Test DF      P-value
Full model           -30.1125
Fitted model         -30.2191      0.213311      3      0.9754
Reduced model        -58.1592      56.0935      4      <.0001
```

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Female Liver Effects

AIC: 64.4382

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	-0.001195
250.0000	0.0033	0.083	0	25	-0.2882
500.0000	0.2242	5.605	6	25	0.1894
750.0000	0.6505	16.263	16	25	-0.1105

Chi-square = 0.13 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9879

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 415.388
BMDL = 322.058

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Multistage Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/08/21 03:38:21 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_MULTISTAGE.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_MULTISTAGE.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:14 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

```
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(
-beta1*dose^1-beta2*dose^2-beta3*dose^3-beta4*dose^4)]
```

The parameter betas are restricted to be positive

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose

```
Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Total number of parameters in model = 5
Total number of specified parameters = 0
Degree of polynomial = 4
```

```
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
```

```
Default Initial Parameter Values
Background =          0
Beta(1) =            0
Beta(2) =            0
Beta(3) = 2.43889e-009
Beta(4) =            0
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

```
( *** The model parameter(s) -Background -Beta(1) -Beta(2) -Beta(3) have
been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do
not appear in the correlation matrix )
```

```
Beta(4)
Beta(4)      1
```

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Beta(1)	0	NA
Beta(2)	0	NA
Beta(3)	0	NA
Beta(4)	3.43906e-012	1.0475e-012

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Female Liver Effects

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-30.1125			
Fitted model	-30.6511	1.07728	4	0.8979
Reduced model	-58.1592	56.0935	4	<.0001
AIC:				63.3022

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Chi^2 Res.
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0.000
100.0000	0.0003	0.009	0	25	-1.000
250.0000	0.0133	0.334	0	25	-1.014
500.0000	0.1934	4.835	6	25	0.299
750.0000	0.6632	16.579	16	25	-0.104
Chi-square =		0.75	DF = 4	P-value = 0.9444	

Benchmark Dose Computation
 Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 418.369
 BMDL = 312.212

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Weibull Model $Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2000/03/17 22:27:16 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_WEIBULL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0FEMHVC_WEIBULL.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:15 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Fem (Stump 2001)
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(-slope*dose^power)]

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background = 0.0192308
Slope = 6.32563e-010
Power = 3.19763

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1.\$	1.\$
Power	1.\$	1.\$

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	8.54532e-012	1.#QNAN
Power	3.86009	1.#QNAN

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-30.1125			
Fitted model	-30.6413	1.05766	3	0.7873
Reduced model	-58.1592	56.0935	4	<.0001

AIC: 65.2826

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0004	0.011	0	25	-0.1059
250.0000	0.0153	0.382	0	25	-0.6232
500.0000	0.2006	5.014	6	25	0.4923
750.0000	0.6573	16.432	16	25	-0.1819

Chi-square = 0.68 DF = 3 P-value = 0.8791

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 411.317
 BMDL = 310.499

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
$Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2001/03/14 01:17:00 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_GAMMA.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_GAMMA.plt
                               Wed Aug 08 16:14:25 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response]= background+(1-background)*CumGamma[slope*dose,power],
where CumGamma(.) is the cummulative Gamma distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
      Background =      0.0192308
                      Slope =      0.00206996
                      Power =      2.19869

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation
matrix )

      Slope          Power
Slope           1          0.99
Power          0.99          1

      Parameter Estimates

      Variable        Estimate       Std. Err.
Background        0             NA
      Slope        0.00315149   0.0030946
      Power        2.80166      1.75659

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality
constraint and thus has no standard error.

      Analysis of Deviance Table

      Model    Log(likelihood)  Deviance  Test DF      P-value
Full model      -20.7462
Fitted model    -20.9872      0.481856     2      0.7859
Reduced model   -27.8769      14.2614     3      0.00257

      AIC:      45.9743

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****
```

Female Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0066	0.166	0	25	-0.409
250.0000	0.0618	1.545	2	25	0.3779
500.0000	0.2513	6.282	6	25	-0.1299

Chi-square = 0.33 DF = 2 P-value = 0.8492

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 311.571
BMDL = 194.304

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_LOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_LOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:26 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (Stump 2001
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:
 $P[\text{response}] = 1/[1+\text{EXP}(-\text{intercept}-\text{slope}*\text{dose})]$

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default	Initial	Parameter	Values
background	=	0	Specified
intercept	=	-4.11576	
slope	=	0.0061883	

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.95
slope	-0.95	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-5.04723	1.26329
slope	0.00794816	0.0028328

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.7462			
Fitted model	-21.5707	1.64899	2	0.4385
Reduced model	-27.8769	14.2614	3	0.00257

AIC: 47.1415

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0064	0.160	0	25	-0.4008
100.0000	0.0140	0.351	0	25	-0.5964
250.0000	0.0448	1.119	2	25	0.8515
500.0000	0.2548	6.370	6	25	-0.1699

Chi-square = 1.27 DF = 2 P-value = 0.5299

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 366.411
BMDL = 288.128

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:27 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (WIL 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background+(1-background)/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*Log(dose))]

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

      Default Initial Parameter Values
      background =          0
      intercept =       -11.886
      slope =         1.72149

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation
matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept        1        -1
      slope        -1         1

      Parameter Estimates

      Variable      Estimate      Std. Err.
background        0           NA
intercept     -15.6064      6.2683
slope            2.33466     1.04144

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality
constraint and thus has no standard error.

      Analysis of Deviance Table

      Model      Log(likelihood)   Deviance   Test DF      P-value
Full model      -20.7462
Fitted model    -21.011        0.529472      2          0.7674
Reduced model   -27.8769       14.2614      3          0.00257

      AIC:      46.0219

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****
A-20
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Female Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0077	0.193	0	25	-0.4413
250.0000	0.0621	1.551	2	25	0.372
500.0000	0.2502	6.255	6	25	-0.118

Chi-square = 0.35 DF = 2 P-value = 0.8407

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 312.169
BMDL = 191.279

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_PROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_PROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:30 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Dose),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
      background =          0   Specified
      intercept =     -2.58533
      slope =       0.00390053

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept        1      -0.93
      slope      -0.93        1

      Variable           Parameter Estimates
                  Estimate      Std. Err.
intercept      -2.68175      0.564027
      slope      0.00405994      0.00136227

      Analysis of Deviance Table

      Model      Log(likelihood)  Deviance  Test DF      P-value
Full model      -20.7462
Fitted model    -21.3843      1.27609      2      0.5283
Reduced model    -27.8769      14.2614      3      0.00257
      AIC:      46.7686

      Goodness of Fit

      Dose      Est._Prob.      Expected      Observed      Size      Scaled Residual
-----
      0.0000      0.0037      0.092      0      25      -0.3031
100.0000      0.0114      0.286      0      25      -0.5376
250.0000      0.0478      1.195      2      25      0.7553
```

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

500.0000	0.2573	6.432	6	25	-0.1976
Chi-square =	0.99	DF = 2	P-value = 0.6095		

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect =	0.1
Risk Type =	Extra risk
Confidence level =	0.95
BMD =	349.452
BMDL =	270.662

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_LOGPROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_LOGPROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:28 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (Stump 2001)
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = Background
+ (1-Background) * CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Log(Dose)),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background =          0
intercept =      -6.85267
slope =           1
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-1
slope	-1	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-8.1756	3.07162
slope	1.20711	0.517225

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.7462			
Fitted model	-20.9051	0.317653	2	0.8531
Reduced model	-27.8769	14.2614	3	0.00257
AIC:	45.8101			

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0044	0.111	0	25	-0.3339
250.0000	0.0654	1.636	2	25	0.2942
500.0000	0.2502	6.255	6	25	-0.1176

Chi-square = 0.21 DF = 2 P-value = 0.8995

Benchmark Dose Computation

```

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 302.236
BMDL = 209.394

```

```
=====
Multistage Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/08/21 03:38:21 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_MULTISTAGE.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_MULTISTAGE.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:29 2001
=====
```

```
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (Stump 2001)
=====
```

```

The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(
-beta1*dose^1-beta2*dose^2-beta3*dose^3)]

```

The parameter betas are restricted to be positive

Dependent variable = responder
 Independent variable = dose

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

Total number of observations = 4
 Total number of records with missing values = 0
 Total number of parameters in model = 4
 Total number of specified parameters = 0
 Degree of polynomial = 3
 Maximum number of iterations = 250
 Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
 Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial Parameter Values
Background = 0
Beta(1) = 8.75512e-005
Beta(2) = 9.52285e-007
Beta(3) = 0

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background -Beta(1) have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Beta(2)	Beta(3)
Beta(2)	1	-0.99
Beta(3)	-0.99	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Beta(1)	0	NA
Beta(2)	9.77092e-007	5.9749e-006
Beta(3)	3.03674e-010	1.23787e-008

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.7462			
Fitted model	-21.0522	0.612034	2	0.7364
Reduced model	-27.8769	14.2614	3	0.00257

AIC: 46.1045

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Chi^2 Res.
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0.000
100.0000	0.0100	0.251	0	25	-1.010
250.0000	0.0637	1.592	2	25	0.273
500.0000	0.2459	6.148	6	25	-0.032
Chi-square =	0.37	DF = 2			P-value = 0.8314

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 313.462
BMDL = 192.347

Female Liver Effects

```
=====
Weibull Model $Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2000/03/17 22:27:16 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_WEIBULL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1FEMHVC_WEIBULL.plt
                               Wed Aug 08 16:14:31 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Fem (Stump 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(-slope*dose^power)]
```

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background = 0.0192308
Slope = 1.68226e-006
Power = 1.92765

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1	-1
Power	-1	1
Parameter Estimates		
Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	3.50772e-007	2.09065e-006
Power	2.19095	0.984955

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.7462			
Fitted model	-21.0362	0.579854	2	0.7483
Reduced model	-27.8769	14.2614	3	0.00257

AIC: 46.0723

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Female Liver Effects

0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0084	0.210	0	25	-0.4606
250.0000	0.0610	1.525	2	25	0.3974
500.0000	0.2497	6.243	6	25	-0.1122

Chi-square = 0.38 DF = 2 P-value = 0.8259

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 316.321
BMDL = 191.979

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
$Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2001/03/14 01:17:00 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_GAMMA.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_GAMMA.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:16 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
=====
The form of the probability function is:
P[response]= background+(1-background)*CumGamma[slope*dose,power],
where CumGamma(.) is the cummulative Gamma distribution function
```

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background = 0.0192308
Slope = 0.0110334
Power = 4.15111

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1	0.97
Power	0.97	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	0.0153502	0.00499637
Power	5.43026	1.73485

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-28.1956			
Fitted model	-28.9559	1.52058	3	0.6775
Reduced model	-85.1938	113.996	4	<.0001
AIC:				61.9117

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Goodness of Fit			Size	Scaled Residual
		Expected	Observed			
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0		25	0
100.0000	0.0113	0.282	0		25	-0.5341
250.0000	0.2685	6.712	7		25	0.1298
500.0000	0.8401	21.003	22		25	0.5443
750.0000	0.9836	24.590	24		25	-0.9289

Chi-square = 1.46 DF = 3 P-value = 0.6912

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 178.419
 BMDL = 130.265

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_LOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_LOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:18 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = 1/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*dose)]

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial Parameter Values
      background =          0   Specified
      intercept =       -4.01599
      slope =         0.00997963

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept        1      -0.89
      slope        -0.89        1

      Variable           Parameter Estimates
                  Estimate      Std. Err.
intercept      -4.32977      0.737463
      slope        0.0122019     0.00203944

      Analysis of Deviance Table

      Model      Log(likelihood)  Deviance  Test DF      P-value
Full model      -28.1956
Fitted model    -30.7741      5.15711      3      0.1606
Reduced model   -85.1938     113.996      4      <.0001
      AIC:      65.5482

      Goodness of Fit

      Dose      Est._Prob.      Expected      Observed      Size      Scaled
      -----      -----      -----      -----      -----
      0.0000      0.0130      0.325      0      25      -0.5738
100.0000      0.0427      1.068      0      25      -1.056
250.0000      0.2177      5.442      7      25      0.7552
500.0000      0.8546     21.365     22      25      0.3602
```

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Male Liver Effects

750.0000	0.9920	24.800	24	25	-1.798
Chi-square =	5.38	DF = 3	P-value =	0.1462	

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect =	0.1
Risk Type =	Extra risk
Confidence level =	0.95
BMD =	184.911
BMDL =	139.188

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:19 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauoluation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background+(1-background)/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*Log(dose))]

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

      Default Initial Parameter Values
      background =          0
      intercept =     -20.6001
      slope =        3.60147

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept          1       -1
      slope         -1        1
```

Male Liver Effects

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-24.0668	4.62499
slope	4.17795	0.793578

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-28.1956			
Fitted model	-28.4871	0.58301	3	0.9003
Reduced model	-85.1938	113.996	4	<.0001
AIC:				60.9741

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0079	0.199	0	25	-0.4476
250.0000	0.2693	6.731	7	25	0.1211
500.0000	0.8696	21.740	22	25	0.1542
750.0000	0.9732	24.330	24	25	-0.408

Chi-square = 0.41 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9391

Benchmark Dose Computation

```

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 187.639
BMDL = 143.489

```

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_PROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_PROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:22 2001
=====
```

```
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
```

The form of the probability function is:

P[response] = CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Dose),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder

Independent variable = dose

Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 5

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background =          0   Specified
intercept =        -2.51522
slope =           0.0061539
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.87
slope	-0.87	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-2.39622	0.364413
slope	0.00656848	0.000945883

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-28.1956			
Fitted model	-31.1724	5.95373	3	0.1139
Reduced model	-85.1938	113.996	4	<.0001
AIC:	66.3449			

Goodness of Fit

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
<hr/>					
0.0000	0.0083	0.207	0	25	-0.4569
100.0000	0.0410	1.025	0	25	-1.034
250.0000	0.2254	5.635	7	25	0.6534
500.0000	0.8127	20.318	22	25	0.8621
750.0000	0.9943	24.857	24	25	-2.278

Chi-square = 7.64 DF = 3 P-value = 0.0542

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 175.998
 BMDL = 130.451

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_LOGPROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_LOGPROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:20 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
~~~~~The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = Background
               + (1-Background) * CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Log(Dose)),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

      Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
      background =          0
                     intercept = -11.1762
                     slope =    1.95885

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )

      intercept      slope
intercept        1       -1
      slope         -1        1

      Variable           Parameter Estimates
      Estimate          Std. Err.
background        0             NA
      intercept     -13.5152      2.40506
      slope        2.34264      0.407194

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality
constraint and thus has no standard error.

      Analysis of Deviance Table

      Model      Log(likelihood)   Deviance   Test DF      P-value
      Full model      -28.1956
      Fitted model     -28.4899      0.588675      3      0.899
      Reduced model    -85.1938     113.996      4      <.0001

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****
```

Male Liver Effects

AIC: 60.9798

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0032	0.080	0	25	-0.2831
250.0000	0.2808	7.020	7	25	-0.00909
500.0000	0.8516	21.290	22	25	0.3993
750.0000	0.9769	24.422	24	25	-0.5617

Chi-square = 0.56 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9066

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 185.336
BMDL = 141.577

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Multistage Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/08/21 03:38:21 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_MULTISTAGE.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_MULTISTAGE.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:21 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauoluation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
~~~~~
```

The form of the probability function is:

```
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(
-beta1*dose^1-beta2*dose^2-beta3*dose^3-beta4*dose^4)]
```

The parameter betas are restricted to be positive

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose

```
Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Total number of parameters in model = 5
Total number of specified parameters = 0
Degree of polynomial = 4
```

```
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
```

```
Default Initial Parameter Values
Background =          0
Beta(1) =      0.00234536
Beta(2) =      3.0965e-006
Beta(3) =          0
Beta(4) =          0
```

```
Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates
( *** The model parameter(s) -Background -Beta(1) -Beta(4) have been
estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not
appear in the correlation matrix )
```

	Beta(2)	Beta(3)
Beta(2)	1	-0.96
Beta(3)	-0.96	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Beta(1)	0	NA
Beta(2)	3.93284e-006	5.17885e-006
Beta(3)	5.04198e-009	9.70032e-009
Beta(4)	0	NA

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-28.1956			

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Fitted model -30.3155 4.23994 3 0.2367
Reduced model -85.1938 113.996 4 <.0001

AIC: 64.6311

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Chi^2 Res.
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0.000
100.0000	0.0434	1.085	0	25	-1.045
250.0000	0.2772	6.929	7	25	0.014
500.0000	0.8008	20.020	22	25	0.496
750.0000	0.9870	24.674	24	25	-2.093
Chi-square =	3.53	DF = 3	P-value = 0.3170		

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 149.905
BMDL = 103.51

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Weibull Model $Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2000/03/17 22:27:16 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_WEIBULL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F0MHVC_WEIBULL.plt
                               Wed Aug 08 16:14:23 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vauolation, Centrilobular F0 Male Stump 2001
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(-slope*dose^power)]
```

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background = 0.0192308
Slope = 1.40365e-005
Power = 1.84519

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1	-1
Power	-1	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	5.78276e-007	1.36764e-006
Power	2.39237	0.384308

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-28.1956			
Fitted model	-30.013	3.63497	3	0.3037
Reduced model	-85.1938	113.996	4	<.0001
AIC:				64.0261

Goodness of Fit

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	25	0
100.0000	0.0346	0.865	0	25	-0.9468
250.0000	0.2705	6.763	7	25	0.1067
500.0000	0.8091	20.228	22	25	0.902
750.0000	0.9873	24.683	24	25	-1.222

Chi-square = 3.21 DF = 3 P-value = 0.3598

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 158.083
 BMDL = 110.075

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
$Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2001/03/14 01:17:00 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_GAMMA.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_GAMMA.plt
                               Wed Aug 08 16:14:32 2001
=====
```

Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male Stump 2001

The form of the probability function is:

P[response] = background + (1 - background) * CumGamma[slope * dose, power],
where CumGamma(.) is the cumulative Gamma distribution function

Dependent variable = responder

Independent variable = dose

Power parameter is restricted as power >= 1

Total number of observations = 4

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
      Background =          0.02
                  Slope =    0.0159108
                  Power =   3.97245
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1	0.98
Power	0.98	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	0.0268365	0.0107971
Power	6.85977	2.69098

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-22.1122	2.26	2	0.323
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001
AIC:	48.2244			

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit					Scaled Residual
Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	24	0
100.0000	0.0232	0.581	0	25	-0.7711
250.0000	0.5279	13.197	15	25	0.7222
500.0000	0.9820	23.569	23	24	-0.874

Chi-square = 1.88 DF = 2 P-value = 0.3906

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 141.202
BMDL = 102.249

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_LOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_LOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:34 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male (WIL 2001)
```

The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = 1/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*dose)]

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default	Initial	Parameter	Values
background	=	0	Specified
intercept	=	-4.27861	
slope	=	0.0146256	

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.95
slope	-0.95	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-5.04406	1.19911
slope	0.0203732	0.00502462

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-23.8565	5.74852	2	0.05646
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001
AIC:	51.713			

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0064	0.154	0	24	-0.3934
100.0000	0.0471	1.178	0	25	-1.112
250.0000	0.5123	12.808	15	25	0.8772
500.0000	0.9942	23.861	23	24	-2.312

Chi-square = 7.50 DF = 2 P-value = 0.0235

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 142.802
BMDL = 104.163

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_LOGLOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:36 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male WIL 2001
~~~~~
```

The form of the probability function is:
 $P[\text{response}] = \text{background} + (1-\text{background})/[1+\text{EXP}(-\text{intercept}-\text{slope}*\text{Log}(\text{dose}))]$

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

```
Default Initial Parameter Values
background =          0
intercept =      -24.1469
slope =        4.40907
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates
(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-1
slope	-1	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-27.3003	7.55058
slope	4.99462	1.36316

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-21.5153	1.06613	2	0.5868
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001

AIC: 47.0306

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit					Scaled Residual
Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	24	0
100.0000	0.0134	0.335	0	25	-0.5827
250.0000	0.5689	14.222	15	25	0.3141
500.0000	0.9768	23.443	23	24	-0.6001

Chi-square = 0.80 DF = 2 P-value = 0.6709

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 152.325
BMDL = 112.225

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_PROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_PROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:39 2001
=====
```

```
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male WIL 2001
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

P[response] = CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Dose),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder

Independent variable = dose

Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 4

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background =          0   Specified
intercept =        -2.6892
slope =      0.00906518
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.9
slope	-0.9	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-2.57274	0.467065
slope	0.00990244	0.00181579

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-24.32	6.67557	2	0.03552
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001

AIC: 52.64

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Male Liver Effects

0.0000	0.0050	0.121	0	24	-0.3488
100.0000	0.0568	1.419	0	25	-1.227
250.0000	0.4613	11.533	15	25	1.391
500.0000	0.9913	23.791	23	24	-1.74

Chi-square = 6.59 DF = 2 P-value = 0.0371

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 132.961
BMDL = 95.443

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_LOGPROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_LOGPROBIT.plt
Wed Aug 08 16:14:37 2001
=====
```

```
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male WIL 2001
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

P[response] = Background
+ (1-Background) * CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Log(Dose)),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = responder

Independent variable = dose

Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 4

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background = 0
intercept = -12.9511
slope = 2.37257
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-1
slope	-1	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-14.4311	3.13649
slope	2.63923	0.56227

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-21.4914	1.01842	2	0.601
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001

AIC: 46.9829

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Male Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	24	0
100.0000	0.0114	0.285	0	25	-0.5367
250.0000	0.5562	13.904	15	25	0.441
500.0000	0.9756	23.415	23	24	-0.549

Chi-square = 0.78 DF = 2 P-value = 0.6757

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 145.817
BMDL = 110.332

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Multistage Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/08/21 03:38:21 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_MULTISTAGE.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_MULTISTAGE.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:38 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male WIL 2001
~~~
```

The form of the probability function is:

```
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(
                           -beta1*dose^1-beta2*dose^2-beta3*dose^3)]
```

The parameter betas are restricted to be positive

Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose

```
Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Total number of parameters in model = 4
Total number of specified parameters = 0
Degree of polynomial = 3
```

```
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
```

```
Default Initial Parameter Values
Background =          0
Beta(1) =    0.000666827
Beta(2) =   1.1676e-005
Beta(3) =          0
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

```
( *** The model parameter(s) -Background -Beta(1) have been estimated at a
boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )
```

	Beta(2)	Beta(3)
Beta(2)	1	-0.94
Beta(3)	-0.94	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Beta(1)	0	NA
Beta(2)	4.5088e-006	1.01213e-005
Beta(3)	2.35347e-008	2.98289e-008

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Male Liver Effects

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-23.7578	5.55111	2	0.06231
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001
AIC:		51.5155		

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Chi^2 Res.
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	24	0.000
100.0000	0.0663	1.658	0	25	-1.071
250.0000	0.4777	11.943	15	25	0.490
500.0000	0.9829	23.590	23	24	-1.463
Chi-square =	4.14	DF = 2		P-value = 0.1264	

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 119.888
BMDL = 76.4583

Male Liver Effects

```
=====
Weibull Model $Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2000/03/17 22:27:16 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_WEIBULL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\LIVER\F1MALHVC_WEIBULL.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:14:40 2001
=====
Hepatocellular Vacuolation, Centrilobular F1 Male WIL 2001
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

```
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(-slope*dose^power)]
```

```
Dependent variable = responder
Independent variable = dose
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1
```

```
Total number of observations = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
```

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background =          0.02
               Slope = 3.68949e-005
               Power = 1.80778
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

```
( *** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )
```

	Slope	Power
Slope	1	-1
Power	-1	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	5.16982e-007	1.37466e-006
Power	2.55002	0.460749

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-20.9822			
Fitted model	-23.4544	4.94434	2	0.0844
Reduced model	-65.4379	88.9113	3	<.0001

AIC: 50.9088

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit					
Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	24	0
100.0000	0.0630	1.575	0	25	-1.297
250.0000	0.4900	12.250	15	25	1.1
500.0000	0.9806	23.535	23	24	-0.7921

Chi-square = 3.52 DF = 2 P-value = 0.1721

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 120.789
BMDL = 82.4206

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
$Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2001/03/14 01:17:00 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_GAMMA.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_GAMMA.plt
Wed Aug 08 16:18:13 2001
=====
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response]= background+(1-background)*CumGamma[slope*dose,power],
where CumGamma(.) is the cummulative Gamma distribution function

Dependent variable = Centriolbular
Independent variable = Hepatocellular
Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background = 0.03125
Slope = 0.00424805
Power = 3.37069

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )



|       | Slope | Power |
|-------|-------|-------|
| Slope | 1     | 0.99  |
| Power | 0.99  | 1     |



| Variable   | Parameter Estimates |            |
|------------|---------------------|------------|
|            | Estimate            | Std. Err.  |
| Background | 0                   | NA         |
| Slope      | 0.0079761           | 0.00671147 |
| Power      | 5.49633             | 3.77971    |


```

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-17.9369	0.67144	3	0.8799
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538
AIC:				39.8739

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit					Scaled	
Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Residual	
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	15	0	
100.0000	0.0005	0.008	0	15	-0.08806	
200.0000	0.0121	0.181	0	15	-0.4286	
400.0000	0.1536	2.304	3	15	0.498	
600.0000	0.4313	6.470	6	15	-0.2451	

Chi-square = 0.50 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9190

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 349.325
 BMDL = 227.418

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_LOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_LOGISTIC.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:18:15 2001
=====
```

```
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
=====
```

```
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = 1/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*dose)]
```

```
Dependent variable = Centriolbular
Independent variable = Hepatocellular
Slope parameter is not restricted
```

```
Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
```

```
Default Initial Parameter Values
background =          0      Specified
intercept =        -3.89381
slope =           0.00578048
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

```
( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )
```

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.96
slope	-0.96	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-5.54196	1.51847
slope	0.00886502	0.00289352

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-18.5977	1.99291	3	0.5739
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538
AIC:	41.1953			

Goodness of Fit

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
<hr/>					
0.0000	0.0039	0.059	0	15	-0.2425
100.0000	0.0094	0.141	0	15	-0.3777
200.0000	0.0226	0.338	0	15	-0.5883
400.0000	0.1196	1.794	3	15	0.9592
600.0000	0.4445	6.667	6	15	-0.3468

Chi-square = 1.59 DF = 3 P-value = 0.6621

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 381.632
 BMDL = 287.14

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
Logistic Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:20 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_LOGLOGISTIC.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_LOGLOGISTIC.plt
Wed Aug 08 16:18:16 2001
=====
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
~~~~~
```

The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background+(1-background)/[1+EXP(-intercept-slope*Log(dose))]

Dependent variable = Centriolbular
Independent variable = Hepatocellular
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

```
Default Initial Parameter Values
background = 0
intercept = -12.1763
slope = 1.79642
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates
(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-1
slope	-1	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-22.9106	9.17041
slope	3.53788	1.47418

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-18.0014	0.800332	3	0.8494
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538

AIC: 40.0028

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Goodness of Fit			Size	Scaled Residual
		Expected	Observed			
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0		15	0
100.0000	0.0013	0.020	0		15	-0.1416
200.0000	0.0153	0.229	0		15	-0.4824
400.0000	0.1527	2.291	3		15	0.5093
600.0000	0.4307	6.460	6		15	-0.24

Chi-square = 0.57 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9033

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 348.889
 BMDL = 223.951

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_PROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_PROBIT.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:18:19 2001
=====
```

```
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

P[response] = CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Dose),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = Centriolbular
Independent variable = Hepatocellular
Slope parameter is not restricted

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background = 0 Specified
intercept = -2.57869
slope = 0.00384964

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-0.95
slope	-0.95	1

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
intercept	-3.09746	0.79085
slope	0.00492788	0.00158225

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-18.2925	1.38259	3	0.7096
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538
AIC:	40.585			

Goodness of Fit

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual
<hr/>					
0.0000	0.0010	0.015	0	15	-0.1211
100.0000	0.0046	0.069	0	15	-0.2632
200.0000	0.0173	0.260	0	15	-0.5146
400.0000	0.1300	1.950	3	15	0.8059
600.0000	0.4440	6.661	6	15	-0.3433

Chi-square = 1.12 DF = 3 P-value = 0.7732

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 369.51
 BMDL = 273.389

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
Probit Model $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/02/26 03:38:53 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_LOGPROBIT.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_LOGPROBIT.plt
                               Wed Aug 08 16:18:17 2001
=====
```

```
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

P[response] = Background
+ (1-Background) * CumNorm(Intercept+Slope*Log(Dose)),
where CumNorm(.) is the cumulative normal distribution function

Dependent variable = Centriolbular

Independent variable = Hepatocellular

Slope parameter is restricted as slope >= 1

Total number of observations = 5

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

User has chosen the log transformed model

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
background =          0
intercept =      -6.78598
slope =           1
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

```
( *** The model parameter(s) -background have been estimated at a boundary
point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the
correlation matrix )
```

	intercept	slope
intercept	1	-1
slope	-1	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
background	0	NA
intercept	-12.8607	5.17083
slope	1.98179	0.836389

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-17.8389	0.475476	3	0.9242
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538

AIC: 39.6779

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Scaled Residual

0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	15	0
100.0000	0.0001	0.001	0	15	-0.03758
200.0000	0.0091	0.137	0	15	-0.3717
400.0000	0.1619	2.428	3	15	0.401
600.0000	0.4273	6.409	6	15	-0.2136

Chi-square = 0.35 DF = 3 P-value = 0.9512

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 344.726
BMDL = 225.49

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
Multistage Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/08/21 03:38:21 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_MULTISTAGE.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_MULTISTAGE.plt
Wed Aug 08 16:18:18 2001
=====
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
~~~~~
The form of the probability function is:
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(
    -beta1*dose^1-beta2*dose^2-beta3*dose^3-beta4*dose^4) ]

The parameter betas are restricted to be positive

Dependent variable = Centriolbular
Independent variable = Hepatocellular

Total number of observations = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Total number of parameters in model = 5
Total number of specified parameters = 0
Degree of polynomial = 4

Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial Parameter Values
      Background =          0
                  Beta(1) =        0
                  Beta(2) = 1.47876e-006
                  Beta(3) =        0
                  Beta(4) =        0

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

( *** The model parameter(s) -Background -Beta(1) -Beta(2) -Beta(4)
have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user,
and do not appear in the correlation matrix )

      Beta(3)
Beta(3)           1

      Parameter Estimates

      Variable       Estimate       Std. Err.
      Background      0            NA
                  Beta(1)      0            NA
                  Beta(2)      0            NA
                  Beta(3)  2.55015e-009   1.49016e-009
                  Beta(4)      0            NA
```

NA - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-18.0947	0.986987	4	0.9118
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538
AIC:	38.1894			

Goodness of Fit

Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Chi^2 Res.
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	15	0.000
100.0000	0.0025	0.038	0	15	-1.003
200.0000	0.0202	0.303	0	15	-1.021
400.0000	0.1506	2.259	3	15	0.386
600.0000	0.4235	6.353	6	15	-0.096
Chi-square =	0.67	DF = 4		P-value = 0.9552	

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
Risk Type = Extra risk
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 345.704
BMDL = 226.133

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

```
=====
Weibull Model $Revision: 2.2 $ $Date: 2000/03/17 22:27:16 $
Input Data File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_WEIBULL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\NPB\90-DAY CLINTRIALS\MHPCNVAC_WEIBULL.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:18:20 2001
=====
```

```
Male Hepatocellular Centriolbular Vacuolation ClinTrial '97
=====
```

The form of the probability function is:

```
P[response] = background + (1-background)*[1-EXP(-slope*dose^power)]
```

Dependent variable = Centriolbular

Independent variable = Hepatocellular

Power parameter is restricted as power >=1

Total number of observations = 5

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

```
Default Initial (and Specified) Parameter Values
Background =      0.03125
               Slope = 1.79887e-007
               Power =    2.31622
```

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

(*** The model parameter(s) -Background have been estimated at a boundary point, or have been specified by the user, and do not appear in the correlation matrix)

	Slope	Power
Slope	1.\$	1.\$
Power	1.\$	1.\$

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
Background	0	NA
Slope	1.17241e-009	1.#QNAN
Power	3.12423	1.#QNAN

A - Indicates that this parameter has hit a bound implied by some inequality constraint and thus has no standard error.

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model	Log(likelihood)	Deviance	Test DF	P-value
Full model	-17.6012			
Fitted model	-18.0899	0.977308	3	0.8067
Reduced model	-27.5194	19.8363	4	0.000538
AIC:	40.1797			

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

90 Day Clinical Trial Liver Effects

Goodness of Fit					Scaled	
Dose	Est._Prob.	Expected	Observed	Size	Residual	
0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0	15	0	
100.0000	0.0021	0.031	0	15	-0.1766	
200.0000	0.0180	0.269	0	15	-0.5236	
400.0000	0.1461	2.192	3	15	0.5909	
600.0000	0.4291	6.437	6	15	-0.228	

Chi-square = 0.71 DF = 3 P-value = 0.8716

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 0.1
 Risk Type = Extra risk
 Confidence level = 0.95
 BMD = 351.381
 BMDL = 221.776

Spermatogenic Effects

```
=====
Hill Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/10/11 21:21:23 $
Input Data File: I:\CYNTHIA\NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F0MALES_HILL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: I:\CYNTHIA\NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F0MALES_HILL.plt
Thu Aug 09 10:34:25 2001
=====
```

F0 Males Sperm Motility (WIL 2001)

The form of the response function is:
 $Y[dose] = intercept + v*dose^n/(k^n + dose^n)$

Dependent variable = MEAN

Independent variable = Dose

Power parameter restricted to be greater than 1

The variance is to be modeled as $Var(i) = alpha * mean(i) ^ rho$

Total number of dose groups = 5

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default	Initial	Parameter Values
alpha	=	1
	rho	= -3.39385
intercept	=	86.8
	v	= -37
	n	= 3.33298
	k	= 495.13

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

	alpha	rho	intercept	v	n	k
alpha	1	-0.99	-0.013	0.038	0.023	-0.038
rho	-0.99	1	0.026	-0.033	-0.023	0.036
intercept	-0.013	0.026	1	-0.36	-0.49	0.31
v	0.038	-0.033	-0.36	1	0.91	-0.99
n	0.023	-0.023	-0.49	0.91	1	-0.92
k	-0.038	0.036	0.31	-0.99	-0.92	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates		
	Estimate	Std. Err.	
alpha	149979	127854	
rho	-1.57152	0.2041	
intercept	88.1312	1.70741	
v	-72.272	52.5882	
n	2.84021	1.30088	
k	679.844	350.672	

Table of Data and Estimated Values of Interest

Dose	N	Obs Mean	Obs Std Dev	Est Mean	Est Std Dev	Chi^2Res.
0	25	86.8	11.9	88.1	11.5	-0.116
100	25	88.8	7.22	87.8	11.5	0.0852
250	25	83.4	10.4	84.1	11.9	-0.0628

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Spermatogenic Effects

500	25	68	17.4	66.8	14.3	0.0819
750	25	49.8	23.2	47	18.8	0.15

Model Descriptions for likelihoods calculated

Model A1: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2$

Model A2: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2(i)$

Model A3: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \alpha * (\mu(i))^{\rho}$

Model R: $Y_i = \mu + e(i)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(i)\} = \sigma^2$

Likelihoods of Interest

Model	Log(likelihood)	DF	AIC
A1	-399.452808	6	810.905616
A2	-379.868193	10	779.736387
A3	-382.809016	7	779.618031
fitted	-387.393129	6	786.786258
R	-442.883722	2	889.767444

Explanation of Tests

- Test 1: Does response and/or variances differ among Dose levels?
(A2 vs. R)
Test 2: Are Variances Homogeneous? (A1 vs A2)
Test 3: Are variances adequately modeled? (A2 vs. A3)
Test 4: Does the Model for the Mean Fit? (A3 vs. fitted)

Tests of Interest

Test	-2*log(Likelihood Ratio)	Test df	p-value
Test 1	126.031	8	<.0001
Test 2	39.1692	4	<.0001
Test 3	5.88164	3	0.1175
Test 4	9.16823	1	0.002463

The p-value for Test 1 is less than .05. There appears to be a difference between response and/or variances among the dose levels
It seems appropriate to model the data

The p-value for Test 2 is less than .05. A non-homogeneous variance model appears to be appropriate

The p-value for Test 3 is greater than .05. The modeled variance appears to be appropriate here

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Spermatogenic Effects

The p-value for Test 4 is less than .05. You may want to try a different model

Benchmark Dose Computation

```
Specified effect =      1.1
Risk Type       =   Estimated standard deviations from the control mean
Confidence level =      0.95
      BMD =      393.44
      BMDL =     317.561
```

Warning: optimum may not have been found. Bad completion code in Optimization routine.

BMDL computation failed for one or more point on the BMDL curve.
The BMDL curve will not be plotted

Spermatogenic Effects

```
=====
Polynomial Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/10/11 17:51:39 $
Input Data File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F0MALES_POLY.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F0MALES_POLY.plt
Thu Aug 09 10:34:29 2001
=====
F0 Males Sperm Motility (WIL 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the response function is:
Y[dose] = beta_0 + beta_1*dose + beta_2*dose^2 + ...

Dependent variable = MEAN
Independent variable = Dose
Signs of the polynomial coefficients are not restricted
The variance is to be modeled as Var(i) = alpha*mean(i)^rho

Total number of dose groups = 5
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial Parameter Values
      alpha =      228.621
              rho =          0
      beta_0 =      88.3096
      beta_1 =    -0.00755941
      beta_2 =   -5.94946e-005

      Parameter Estimates

Variable      Estimate      Std. Err.
alpha      1.31721e+007  2.2218e+007
rho        -2.61657       0.39407
beta_0      88.164        1.82653
beta_1     -0.00266543   0.0156731
beta_2     -6.94308e-005  2.33185e-005

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

      alpha      rho      beta_0      beta_1      beta_2
alpha      1         -1      -0.038      0.078     -0.097
rho        -1         1       0.039      -0.079      0.098
beta_0     -0.038     0.039        1        -0.71      0.55
beta_1      0.078     -0.079      -0.71        1     -0.94
beta_2     -0.097      0.098       0.55      -0.94        1

      Table of Data and Estimated Values of Interest

Dose      N      Obs Mean      Obs Std Dev      Est Mean      Est Std Dev      Chi^2Res.
----  ---  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----  -----
0       25      86.8      11.9      88.2      10.3      -3.3
100     25      88.8      7.22      87.2      10.5      3.8
250     25      83.4      10.4      83.2      11.2      0.541
500     25       68      17.4      69.5      14.1      -2.61
750     25      49.8      23.2      47.1      23.5      2.86
```

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Spermatogenic Effects

Model Descriptions for likelihoods calculated

Model A1: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2$

Model A2: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2(i)$

Model A3: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \alpha * (\mu(i))^\rho$

Model R: $Y_i = \mu + e(i)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(i)\} = \sigma^2$

Likelihoods of Interest			
Model	Log(likelihood)	DF	AIC
A1	-399.452808	6	810.905616
A2	-379.868193	10	779.736387
A3	-382.809015	7	779.618030
fitted	-385.332012	5	780.664024
R	-442.383722	2	888.767444

Explanation of Tests

- Test 1: Does response and/or variances differ among Dose levels?
(A2 vs. R)
- Test 2: Are Variances Homogeneous? (A1 vs A2)
- Test 3: Are variances adequately modeled? (A2 vs. A3)
- Test 4: Does the Model for the Mean Fit? (A3 vs. fitted)

Tests of Interest

Test	-2*log(Likelihood Ratio)	Test df	p-value
Test 1	125.031	8	<.0001
Test 2	39.1692	4	<.0001
Test 3	5.88164	3	0.1175
Test 4	5.04599	2	0.08022

The p-value for Test 1 is less than .05. There appears to be a difference between response and/or variances among the dose levels
It seems appropriate to model the data

The p-value for Test 2 is less than .05. A non-homogeneous variance model appears to be appropriate

The p-value for Test 3 is greater than .05. The modeled variance appears to be appropriate here

The p-value for Test 4 is greater than .05. The model chosen seems to adequately describe the data

Benchmark Dose Computation
Specified effect = 1.1
Risk Type = Estimated standard deviations from the control mean
Confidence level = 0.95

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Spermatogenic Effects

BMD = 386.15
BMDL = 283.381

BMDL computation failed for one or more point on the BMDL curve.

The BMDL curve will not be plotted

Spermatogenic Effects

```
=====
Power Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/10/11 20:57:36 $
Input Data File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F0MALES_POWER.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F0MALES_POWER.plt
Thu Aug 09 10:34:46 2001
=====
F0 Males Sperm Motility (WIL 2001)
=====
```

The form of the response function is:
 $Y[\text{dose}] = \text{control} + \text{slope} * \text{dose}^{\text{power}}$

Dependent variable = MEAN

Independent variable = Dose

The power is restricted to be greater than or equal to 1

The variance is to be modeled as $\text{Var}(i) = \alpha * \text{mean}(i)^{\rho}$

Total number of dose groups = 5

Total number of records with missing values = 0

Maximum number of iterations = 250

Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

Default Initial Parameter Values	
alpha	= 228.621
rho	= 0
control	= 49.8
slope	= 347.485
power	= -0.457288

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

	alpha	rho	control	slope	power
alpha	1	-1	-0.1	-0.18	-0.21
rho	-1	1	0.11	0.18	0.21
control	-0.1	0.11	1	-0.52	-0.5
slope	-0.18	0.18	-0.52	1	1
power	-0.21	0.21	-0.5	1	1

Variable	Parameter Estimates	
	Estimate	Std. Err.
alpha	9.20798e+007	3.05994e+008
rho	-3.06488	0.764179
control	88.4203	1.48112
slope	-0.000372103	0.000711517
power	1.74656	0.293232

Table of Data and Estimated Values of Interest

Dose	N	Obs Mean	Obs Std Dev	Est Mean	Est Std Dev	Chi^2Res.
0	25	86.8	11.9	88.4	9.98	-0.162
100	25	88.8	7.22	87.3	10.2	0.151
250	25	83.4	10.4	82.7	11.1	0.065

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Spermatogenic Effects

500	25	68	17.4	69.2	14.5	-0.08
750	25	49.8	23.2	49.3	24.4	0.0195

Model Descriptions for likelihoods calculated

Model A1: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2$

Model A2: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2(i)$

Model A3: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \alpha^*(\mu(i))^\rho$

Model R: $Y_i = \mu + e(i)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(i)\} = \sigma^2$

Likelihoods of Interest			
Model	Log(likelihood)	DF	AIC
A1	-398.952808	6	809.905616
A2	-379.868193	10	779.736387
A3	-382.809015	7	779.618030
fitted	-384.915826	5	779.831652
R	-442.383722	2	888.767444

Explanation of Tests

- Test 1: Does response and/or variances differ among Dose levels?
(A2 vs. R)
- Test 2: Are Variances Homogeneous? (A1 vs A2)
- Test 3: Are variances adequately modeled? (A2 vs. A3)
- Test 4: Does the Model for the Mean Fit? (A3 vs. fitted)

Tests of Interest			
Test	-2*log(Likelihood Ratio)	d.f	p-value
Test 1	125.031	8	<.00001
Test 2	38.1692	4	<.00001
Test 3	5.88164	3	0.1175
Test 4	4.21362	2	0.1216

The p-value for Test 1 is less than .05. There appears to be a difference between response and/or variances among the dose levels
It seems appropriate to model the data

The p-value for Test 2 is less than .05. A non-homogeneous variance model appears to be appropriate

The p-value for Test 3 is greater than .05. The modeled variance appears to be appropriate here

The p-value for Test 4 is greater than .05. The model chosen seems to adequately describe the data

Benchmark Dose Computation
Specified effect = 1.1
Risk Type = Estimated standard deviations from the control mean
*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)****

Spermatogenic Effects

Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 362.428
BMDL = 281.603

Spermatogenic Effects

```
=====
Hill Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/10/11 21:21:23 $
Input Data File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F1MALE_HILL.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F1MALE_HILL.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:06:15 2001
=====
F1 Males - Sperm Motility (WIL 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the response function is:
Y[dose] = intercept + v*dose^n/(k^n + dose^n)

Dependent variable = MEAN
Independent variable = Dose
Power parameter restricted to be greater than 1
The variance is to be modeled as Var(i) = alpha * mean(i) ^ rho

Total number of dose groups = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default   Initial   Parameter   Values
          alpha =           1
                  rho = -13.1049
          intercept =       88.9
                  v =      -14.5
                  n =      2.42322
                  k =      325.721

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

      alpha     rho    intercept        v         n         k
alpha    1       -1       0.086      -0.11     2.1e-015   1.1e-016
rho     -1       1       -0.084      0.11      -2.4e-015  -1.3e-016
intercept 0.086  -0.084       1       -0.86      7.3e-015   4e-016
v      -0.11      0.11      -0.86      1       -1.2e-014  -6.3e-016
n      2.1e-015  -2.4e-015  7.3e-015  -1.2e-014   1       1.1
k      1.1e-016  -1.3e-016  4e-016   -6.3e-016   1
```

Spermatogenic Effects

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
alpha	11896.2	28236.1
rho	-1.11556	0.539283
intercept	89.2723	1.81192
v	-7.45277	2.11724
n	3.78326	2.10141e+012
k	5e-006	5.44767e+007

Table of Data and Estimated Values of Interest

Dose	N	Obs Mean	Obs Std Dev	Est Mean	Est Std Dev	Chi^2Res.
0	24	88.9	4.52	89.3	8.91	-0.0418
100	25	86.4	4.96	81.8	9.35	0.49
250	25	84.8	6.02	81.8	9.35	0.319
500	24	74.4	14.1	81.8	9.35	-0.794

Model Descriptions for likelihoods calculated

Model A1: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2$

Model A2: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \sigma^2(i)^2$

Model A3: $Y_{ij} = \mu(i) + e(ij)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(ij)\} = \alpha * (\mu(i))^{\rho}$

Model R: $Y_i = \mu + e(i)$
 $\text{Var}\{e(i)\} = \sigma^2$

Degrees of freedom for Test A3 vs fitted ≤ 0

Model	Likelihoods of Interest		
	Log(likelihood)	DF	AIC
A1	-254.359931	5	518.719861
A2	-231.514646	8	479.029291
A3	-231.606238	6	475.212475
fitted	-267.065047	6	546.130094
R	-273.186516	2	550.373032

Explanation of Tests

- Test 1: Does response and/or variances differ among Dose levels?
 (A2 vs. R)
- Test 2: Are Variances Homogeneous? (A1 vs A2)
- Test 3: Are variances adequately modeled? (A2 vs. A3)
- Test 4: Does the Model for the Mean Fit? (A3 vs. fitted)

Tests of Interest

*****DRAFT FINAL (May 2002)*****

Spermatogenic Effects

Test	-2*log(Likelihood Ratio)	Test df	p-value
Test 1	83.3437	6	<.0001
Test 2	45.6906	3	<.0001
Test 3	0.183184	2	0.9125
Test 4	70.9176	0	NA

The p-value for Test 1 is less than .05. There appears to be a difference between response and/or variances among the dose levels. It seems appropriate to model the data.

The p-value for Test 2 is less than .05. A non-homogeneous variance model appears to be appropriate.

The p-value for Test 3 is greater than .05. The modeled variance appears to be appropriate here.

NA - Degrees of freedom for Test 4 are less than or equal to 0. The Chi-Square test for fit is not valid.

BMD computation failed
BMR value is not in the range of the mean function

Spermatogenic Effects

```
=====
Polynomial Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/10/11 17:51:39 $
Input Data File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F1MALE_POLY.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F1MALE_POLY.plt
                           Wed Aug 08 16:06:16 2001
=====
F1 Males - Sperm Motility (WIL 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the response function is:
Y[dose] = beta_0 + beta_1*dose + beta_2*dose^2 + ...

Dependent variable = MEAN
Independent variable = Dose
Signs of the polynomial coefficients are not restricted
The variance is to be modeled as Var(i) = alpha*mean(i)^rho

Total number of dose groups = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default   Initial   Parameter   Values
          alpha =       68.9024
                  rho =           0
          beta_0 =      88.4311
          beta_1 =     -0.00622244
          beta_2 =    -4.32108e-005

      Parameter Estimates

Variable        Estimate            Std. Err.
alpha        7.39579e+006        8.57251e+006
rho          -2.67317           0.267958
beta_0        88.7535           1.28534
beta_1        -0.00331024        0.0143335
beta_2        -5.82925e-005        2.79844e-005
```

Spermatogenic Effects

Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates

	alpha	rho	beta_0	beta_1	beta_2
alpha	1	-0.99	-0.009	0.0013	-0.004
rho	-0.99	1	0.013	0.003	-0.0064
beta_0	-0.009	0.013	1	-0.71	0.56
beta_1	0.0013	0.003	-0.71	1	-0.95
beta_2	-0.004	-0.0064	0.56	-0.95	1

Table of Data and Estimated Values of Interest

Dose	N	Obs Mean	Obs Std Dev	Est Mean	Est Std Dev	Chi^2Res.
0	24	88.9	4.52	88.8	6.77	0.519
100	25	86.4	4.96	87.8	6.86	-5.24
250	25	84.8	6.02	84.3	7.25	1.78
500	24	74.4	14.1	72.5	8.87	5.07

Model Descriptions for likelihoods calculated

Model A1: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$
 $\text{Var}\{e_{ij}\} = \sigma^2$

Model A2: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$
 $\text{Var}\{e_{ij}\} = \sigma^2(\mu_i)^2$

Model A3: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$
 $\text{Var}\{e_{ij}\} = \alpha * (\mu_i)^\rho$

Model R: $Y_i = \mu + e_i$
 $\text{Var}\{e_i\} = \sigma^2$

Model	Likelihoods of Interest		
	Log(likelihood)	DF	AIC
A1	-254.359931	5	518.719861
A2	-231.514646	8	479.029291
A3	-231.606238	6	475.212475
fitted	-245.697626	5	501.395251
R	-273.186516	2	550.373032

Spermatogenic Effects

Explanation of Tests

Test 1: Does response and/or variances differ among Dose levels?

(A2 vs. R)

Test 2: Are Variances Homogeneous? (A1 vs A2)

Test 3: Are variances adequately modeled? (A2 vs. A3)

Test 4: Does the Model for the Mean Fit? (A3 vs. fitted)

Tests of Interest

Test	-2*log(Likelihood Ratio)	Test df	p-value
Test 1	83.3437	6	<.0001
Test 2	45.6906	3	<.0001
Test 3	0.183184	2	0.9125
Test 4	28.1828	1	<.0001

The p-value for Test 1 is less than .05. There appears to be a difference between response and/or variances among the dose levels
It seems appropriate to model the data

The p-value for Test 2 is less than .05. A non-homogeneous variance model appears to be appropriate

The p-value for Test 3 is greater than .05. The modeled variance appears to be appropriate here

The p-value for Test 4 is less than .05. You may want to try a different model

Benchmark Dose Computation
Specified effect = 1.1
Risk Type = Estimated standard deviations from the control mean
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 330.153
BMDL = 130.7

BMDL computation failed for one or more point on the BMDL curve.

The BMDL curve will not be plotted

Spermatogenic Effects

```
=====
Power Model. $Revision: 2.1 $ $Date: 2000/10/11 20:57:36 $
Input Data File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F1MALE_POWER.(D)
Gnuplot Plotting File: \NPB\SPERMATOGENIC EFFECTS\F1MALE_POWER.plt
Wed Aug 08 16:06:19 2001
=====
F1 Males - Sperm Motility (WIL 2001)
~~~~~
The form of the response function is:
Y[dose] = control + slope * dose^power

Dependent variable = MEAN
Independent variable = Dose
The power is restricted to be greater than or equal to 1
The variance is to be modeled as Var(i) = alpha*mean(i)^rho

Total number of dose groups = 4
Total number of records with missing values = 0
Maximum number of iterations = 250
Relative Function Convergence has been set to: 1e-008
Parameter Convergence has been set to: 1e-008

      Default Initial Parameter Values
      alpha =       68.9024
      rho =        0
      control =     88.9
      slope =      -38.2716
      power =      -0.156174

      Asymptotic Correlation Matrix of Parameter Estimates
      alpha      rho      control      slope      power
alpha      1      -1      -0.035      -0.32      -0.36
rho      -1      1      0.038      0.32      0.36
control   -0.035    0.038      1      -0.68      -0.66
slope     -0.32      0.32      -0.68      1      1
power     -0.36      0.36      -0.66      1      1
```

Spermatogenic Effects

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Estimate	Std. Err.
alpha	3.56746e+027	6.14102e+028
rho	-13.4895	3.8698
control	88.2997	0.888272
slope	-0.000380723	0.0013782
power	1.68485	0.589301

Table of Data and Estimated Values of Interest

Dose	N	Obs Mean	Obs Std Dev	Est Mean	Est Std Dev	Chi^2Res.
0	24	88.9	4.52	88.3	4.48	0.134
100	25	86.4	4.96	87.4	4.8	-0.21
250	25	84.8	6.02	84.1	6.21	0.109
500	24	74.4	14.1	74.9	13.6	-0.0347

Model Descriptions for likelihoods calculated

Model A1: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$
 $\text{Var}\{e_{ij}\} = \sigma^2$

Model A2: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$
 $\text{Var}\{e_{ij}\} = \sigma^2_{(i)}$

Model A3: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$
 $\text{Var}\{e_{ij}\} = \alpha * (\mu_i)^\rho$

Model R: $Y_i = \mu + e_i$
 $\text{Var}\{e_i\} = \sigma^2$

Likelihoods of Interest

Model	Log(likelihood)	DF	AIC
A1	-254.359931	5	518.719861
A2	-231.514646	8	479.029291
A3	-231.606238	6	475.212475
fitted	-232.519320	5	475.038640
R	-273.186516	2	550.373032

Spermatogenic Effects

Explanation of Tests

- Test 1: Does response and/or variances differ among Dose levels?
(A2 vs. R)
- Test 2: Are Variances Homogeneous? (A1 vs A2)
- Test 3: Are variances adequately modeled? (A2 vs. A3)
- Test 4: Does the Model for the Mean Fit? (A3 vs. fitted)

Tests of Interest

Test	-2*log(Likelihood Ratio)	d.f	p-value
Test 1	83.3437	6	<.00001
Test 2	45.6906	3	<.00001
Test 3	0.183184	2	0.9125
Test 4	1.82616	1	0.1766

The p-value for Test 1 is less than .05. There appears to be a difference between response and/or variances among the dose levels
It seems appropriate to model the data

The p-value for Test 2 is less than .05. A non-homogeneous variance model appears to be appropriate

The p-value for Test 3 is greater than .05. The modeled variance appears to be appropriate here

The p-value for Test 4 is greater than .05. The model chosen seems to adequately describe the data

Benchmark Dose Computation

Specified effect = 1.1
Risk Type = Estimated standard deviations from the control mean
Confidence level = 0.95
BMD = 275.764
BMDL = 168.767